

# Gregory Wheeler

## RESEARCH PROFILE

**AOS:** Epistemology (*formal, social, computational*); Logic & Philosophy of Science; Decision Theory, Game Theory, Foundations of Probability; Machine Learning

**AOC:** Philosophy of Cognitive Science, Pragmatism

My work addresses topics in epistemology, statistics, artificial intelligence and cognitive science that involve judgment and decision making under conditions of uncertainty.

## ACADEMIC POSITIONS

### Frankfurt School of Finance and Management

– *Professor of Theoretical Philosophy & Computer Science* 2017 –

### Ludwig Maximilian University of Munich

Munich Center for Mathematical Philosophy

– *Assistant Professor of Philosophy* 2014 – 2017

– *Research Fellow* 2013 – 2014

### Carnegie Mellon University

Department of Philosophy

– *Visiting Associate Professor of Philosophy* 2012 – 2013

### Max Planck Institute for Human Development

Adaptive Behavior and Cognition (ABC) Group

– *Affiliated Research Scientist* 2012 – 2014

– *Visiting Research Scientist* (periodic) 2011 – 2012

### New University of Lisbon

Department of Computer Science

– *Founder and Head*

*Logic & Formal Epistemology Group* 2010 – 2012

– *Member of the Board of Directors*

*Center for AI Research* (CENTRIA) 2008 – 2012

– *Senior Research Scientist* 2008 – 2012

– *Lecturer of Computational Logic* 2004 – 2012

– *Postdoctoral Fellow* in CENTRIA 2002 – 2007

### Technical University of Dresden

Department of Computer Science

– *Visiting Professor of Computational Logic* (periodic) 2003 – 2005

## RECENT COURSES

### Frankfurt School of Finance and Management

– *Economics and Philosophy* Spring 2017

– *Dewey's The Quest for Certainty* Spring 2017

### LMU Munich

– *Machine Epistemology* Winter 2016

– *Models of Belief and Decision* Summer 2016

– *The American Pragmatists* Winter 2015

– *Models and Simulations in Social Epistemology* Winter 2015

### Frankfurt School of Finance and Management

Sonnemannstraße 9-11

Room 245

60314 Frankfurt am Main

✉ [g.wheeler@fs.de](mailto:g.wheeler@fs.de)

🌐 <http://www.gregorywheeler.org>

## EDUCATION

### 2002 Doctor of Philosophy

PHILOSOPHY & COMPUTER SCIENCE (joint Ph.D.)

*University of Rochester*

Henry E. Kyburg, Jr., advisor

### 1995 Master of Arts

PHILOSOPHY (Summa Cum Laude)

*Colorado State University*

## SELECTED RECENT PUBLICATIONS

2016 “Resolving Peer Disagreements Through Imprecise Probabilities” (w/ L Elkin), *Noûs*, forthcoming.

2016 “Scoring Imprecise Credences: A Mildly Immodest Proposal” (w/ C Mayo-Wilson), *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 93(1): 55–78.

2014 “Demystifying Dilation” (w/ AP Pedersen), *Erkenntnis* 79(6): 1305–42.

2013 “Coherence and Confirmation Through Causation” (w/ R Scheines), *Mind* 122(485): 135–70.

2012 “Objective Bayesian Calibration and the Problem of Non-convex Evidence,” *The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science* 63(4): 841–50.

2012 “Why the Hardest Logic Puzzle Ever Cannot Be Solved in Less Than Three Questions” (w/ P Barahona), *Journal of Philosophical Logic* 41(2): 493–503.

2011 “Focused Correlation, Confirmation, and the Jigsaw Puzzle of Variable Evidence” (w/ M Schlosshauer), *Philosophy of Science* 78(3): 376–92.

2009 “Focused Correlation and Confirmation,” *The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science* 60(1): 79–100.

## MONOGRAPH

2011 *Probabilistic Logic and Probabilistic Networks* (w/ R Haenni, JW Romeijn, and J Williamson), Dordrecht, Springer.

## SELECTED MEDIA & PRESS

*World Science Festival*, “Architects of the Mind: A Blueprint for the Human Brain,” feature program moderated by Bill Weir (ABC News), recorded in New York City, 2013.

Richard Webb (2012, December 18), “Three Gods: The Hardest Logic Puzzle Ever,” *New Scientist*, 2896, 50–52.

## SELECTED PROJECTS AND AWARDS

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**Munich Center for Mathematical Philosophy**  
*Research Fellowship* 2013 - 2014  
(Approx. 31,200 Euro).

**Portuguese Science Foundation (FCT)**  
*Fundação para a Ciência e a Tecnologia*  
“The Notion of Mathematical Proof” 2013 - 2015  
Role: *Principal Investigator*  
(Approx. 71,000 Euro).  
Stepped down as PI August 2013.

**German Academic Exchange Service (DAAD)**  
*Deutscher Akademischer Austausch Dienst*  
“The Puzzle of Heuristic Rationality” 2012  
Max Planck Institute for Human Development, Berlin.  
Role: *Co-Principal Investigator & Visiting Researcher*  
(Approx. 5,500 Euro)

**European Science Foundation**  
EUROCORES LogICCC Program  
“Dialogical Foundations of Semantics” 2009 - 2012  
Role: *Associate Member*  
(Approx. 120,000 Euro).

**Portuguese Science Foundation**  
CIÊNCIA 2007 *Individual Career Award* 2008 - 2012  
(Approx. 220,000 Euro).

**Portuguese Science Foundation**  
“Representing Evidential Reasoning” 2007  
Role: *Principal Investigator*  
SFRH/BPD/34885/2007.  
(Approx. 18,000 Euro).

**The Leverhulme Trust**  
“PROGICNET: Probabilistic Logics and Probabilistic Networks” 2006 - 2008  
Role: *Co-Principal Investigator*  
(Approx. 65,000 Euro).

**Portuguese Science Foundation**  
“A Logic for Automated Statistical Reasoning”  
Role: *Principal Investigator* 2003 - 2006  
(Approx. 54,000 Euro).

**German Academic Exchange Service**  
Technical University at Dresden, AI Institute  
Role: *Visiting Research Scientist* 2003, 2005  
January–February 2003 and July–August 2005  
(Approx. 15,000 Euro)

**University of Rochester**  
*University Fellowship* 1995 - 1996

**Phi Kappa Phi** honor society 1995

**Colorado State University**  
*Alvin York Bell Award for Outstanding Graduate Achievement* 1995

## EDITORIAL POSITIONS & OFFICES

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**Editorial Boards**  
- *Minds and Machines* 2016 - PRESENT  
- *Synthese* 2012 - PRESENT  
- *The Reasoner* 2007 - 2012

**Editor-in-Chief**  
- *Minds and Machines* 2011 - 2016

**Area Editor**  
- *PhilPapers*, for Probabilistic Frameworks 2009 - 2010

**Elected Offices**  
*Society for Imprecise Probability: Theories and Applications*  
- At-large Member of the SIPTA  
Executive Committee 2015 - PRESENT  
*Center for Artificial Intelligence Research*  
- Member of the CENTRIA  
Board of Directors 2008 - 2012

## UNIVERSITY ADMINISTRATION SERVICE

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**LMU Munich**  
MUNICH CENTER FOR MATHEMATICAL PHILOSOPHY  
Faculty of Philosophy  
- *MCMP Junior Faculty Hiring Committee* 2015  
- *MCMP Postdoc/PhD Selection Committees* 2014 - PRESENT  
- *Coördinator of the MCMP Master's Program in Logic and Philosophy of Science* 2014 - PRESENT

MUNICH CENTER FOR NEUROSCIENCES  
Graduate School for Systemic Neurosciences  
- *PhD Selection Committee* 2015 - PRESENT

**New University of Lisbon**  
DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE  
- *Founder and Head of the Logic & Formal Epistemology Group* 2010 - 2012  
- *Coördinator of Advanced Logic Curriculum* 2004 - 2012

## SELECTED CONFERENCE COMMITTEES

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**Recent Steering Committees**  
Co-Chair – *Workshops on Combining Probability and Logic* (PROGIC 2017, 2015, 2013, 2011, 2009, 2007)

Senior-PC – *International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence* (IJCAI-2017), Melbourne

Co-Chair – *Second Munich Graduate Student Conference in Mathematical Philosophy: Formal Epistemology* (2016)

Co-Chair – *What Do You Want To Do With That? Answers From Philosophers Outside the Academy* (2015)

Co-Chair – *Munich Conference on Causal and Probabilistic Reasoning* (CPR 2015)

Co-Chair – *Agent-Based Modeling in Philosophy*, LMU Center for Advanced Studies (2014)

**Recent Program Committees**  
*10th International Society for Imprecise Probabilities: Theory and Applications* (ISPITA 2017), Lugano, Switzerland  
*Formal Epistemology Workshop* (FEW 2017), Seattle  
*New Trends in Rational Choice Theory*, Munich (2016)  
*Formal Epistemology Workshop* (FEW 2016), Groningen, Netherlands

*9th Munich-Sydney-Tilburg Conference in Philosophy of Science* (MuST 2016), Munich

*9th International Society for Imprecise Probabilities: Theory and Applications* (ISPITA 2015), Pescara, Italy

5th International Conference on Logic, Rationality and Interaction (LORI-V), Taiwan National University (2015)

3rd International Conference on the History and Philosophy of Computing (HAPOC 2015), Pisa

*Imprecise Probabilities in Statistics and Philosophy* (IPSP14), Munich

- *Philosophy of Statistics* Summer 2015  
- *Formal Methods in Philosophy II* Summer 2015/16  
- *Topics in Formal Epistemology* Winter 2014  
- *Philosophy of Cognitive Science* Summer 2014

### Carnegie Mellon University

DEPARTMENT OF PHILOSOPHY

- *The Nature of Mathematical Reasoning* Spring 2013  
- *Logic & Artificial Intelligence* Spring 2013  
- *Modal Logic* Fall 2012  
- *Rational Choice* Fall 2012

### New University of Lisbon

DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE

- *Probabilistic Logics and Rational Choice*  
PhD module in Machine Learning Spring 2012  
- *Modal Logic* Spring 2006/07/08/09/10  
- *Introduction to Game Theory*  
MSc module in Multi-Agent Systems Spring 2009  
- *Advanced Logics* Spring 2005  
- *Belief Revision* MSc/PhD module in  
Knowledge Representation Spring 2004

### Technical University at Dresden

DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE

- *Uncertainty Frameworks* Fall 2004

### University of Rochester

DEPARTMENT OF PHILOSOPHY

- *Science and Reason* Summer 2001  
- *Philosophy of Science* Spring 2000  
- *Uncertain Inference*  
co-taught with Henry Kyburg Spring 1999  
- *Introduction to First-order Logic* Summer 1999

## REFEREE SERVICE

### Journals

*Noûs*, *Mind*, *Synthese*, *Erkenntnis*, *Analysis*, *British Journal for the Philosophy of Science*, *Philosophy of Science*, *Australasian Journal of Philosophy*, *Journal of Philosophical Logic*, *Review of Symbolic Logic*, *Bulletin of Symbolic Logic*, *Studia Logica*, *Philosophical Studies*, *Philosopher's Imprint*, *Philosophical Quarterly*, *Ergo*, *Minds and Machines*, *Journal of Artificial Intelligence Research*, *Theoria*, *Disputatio*, *International Studies in the Philosophy of Science*, *Philosophy of Technology*, *Journal of Automated Reasoning*, *Journal of Economic Theory*, *Economics and Philosophy*, *Journal of Logic, Language and Information*, *Journal of Multiple-Valued Logic and Soft Computing*

### Selected Conferences

*Association for the Advancement of Artificial Intelligence* (AAAI), *Autonomous Agents and Multi-Agent Systems* (AAMAS), *Computational Logic in Multi-Agent Systems* (CLIMA), *Computer Science Logic* (CSL), *Symbolic Approaches to Reasoning and Uncertainty* (ECSQARU), *European Philosophy of Science Association* (EPSA), *Formal Epistemology Workshop* (FEW), *International Association of Computing and Philosophy* (IACAP), *International Conference for Logic Programming* (ICLP), *International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence* (IJCAI), *International Society for Imprecise Probability: Theory and Applications* (ISIPTA), *European Conference on Logics in Artificial Intelligence* (JELIA), *International Conference on Logic, Rationality and Interaction* (LORI), *Logic Programming and Non-monotonic Reasoning Conference* (LPNMR), *Logic, Rationality, and Interaction* (LORI), *Probability and Logic Workshops* (PROGIC)

### Selected Funding Agencies

*Netherlands Org. for Scientific Research* (NWO) 2014  
*European Science Foundation* (ESF)  
Humanities project pool referee 2008 - 2012  
*Swiss National Science Foundation* (SNSF)  
Division for Physical and Engineering Sciences 2006

## TEACHING

### Frankfurt School of Finance and Management

- *Economics and Philosophy* Spring 2017  
- *Dewey's The Quest for Certainty* Spring 2017

### Ludwig Maximilian University of Munich

MUNICH CENTER FOR MATHEMATICAL PHILOSOPHY

FACULTY OF PHILOSOPHY

- *Machine Epistemology* Winter 2016  
- *Models of Belief and Decision* Summer 2016  
- *The American Pragmatists* Winter 2015  
- *Models and Simulations in Social Epistemology* Winter 2015

## MEMBERSHIPS IN ACADEMIC SOCIETIES

American Philosophical Association (APA)  
Association for Computing Machinery (ACM)  
ACM Group on Logic and Computation (SIGLOG)  
Association for Computing and Philosophy (IACAP)  
British Society for the Philosophy of Science (BSPS)  
European Philosophy of Science Association (EPSA)  
Society for Exact Philosophy (SEP)  
Society for Imprecise Probability (ISIPTA)

## PUBLICATIONS

### 2017

44. Lee Elkin and **Gregory Wheeler**, "Resolving Peer Disagreements Through Imprecise Probabilities," *Noûs*, forthcoming.

43. **Gregory Wheeler** (2017), "Machine Epistemology and Big Data," in Lee McIntyre and Alex Rosenberg (Eds.) *The Routledge Companion to Philosophy of Social Science*, New York: Routledge, pp. 321-329.

### 2016

42. Conor Mayo-Wilson and **Gregory Wheeler** (2016), "Scoring Imprecise Credences: A Mildly Immodest

- Proposal,” *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 93(1): 55–78.
- 2015**
41. Arthur Paul Pedersen and **Gregory Wheeler** (2015), “Dilation, Disintegrations, and Delayed Decisions,” *Proceedings of the 9th International Symposium on Imprecise Probability: Theories and Applications* (ISIPTA 2015), Pescara, Italy, pp. 227–236.
40. **Gregory Wheeler** (2015), “Is There a Logic of Information?” *Journal of Experimental and Theoretical Artificial Intelligence* 27(1): 95–98.
- 2014**
39. Arthur Paul Pedersen and **Gregory Wheeler** (2014), “Demystifying Dilation,” *Erkenntnis* 79(6): 1305–1342.
38. **Gregory Wheeler** (2014), “Character Matching and the Locke Pocket of Belief,” in Franck Lihoreau and Manuel Rebuschi (Eds.), *Epistemology, Context, and Formalism*, The Synthese Library, Dordrecht: Springer, pp. 185–94.
37. **Gregory Wheeler** (2014), “Defeat Reconsidered and Repaired,” *The Reasoner* 8(2): 15.
- 2013**
36. **Gregory Wheeler** and Richard Scheines (2013), “Coherence and Confirmation Through Causation,” *Mind* 122(485): 135–70.
35. **Gregory Wheeler** (2013), “Models, Models, and Models,” *Metaphilosophy* 44(3): 293–300.
34. Hanne Andersen, Dennis Dieks, Wenceslao González, Marcel Weber, and **Gregory Wheeler** (Eds.), *New Challenges to Philosophy of Science*, Dordrecht: Springer, 2013.
- 2012**
33. **Gregory Wheeler** (2012), “Objective Bayesian Calibration and the Problem of Non-convex Evidence,” *The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science* 63(4): 841–850.
32. **Gregory Wheeler** and Pedro Barahona (2012), “Why the Hardest Logic Puzzle Ever Cannot Be Solved in Less Than Three Questions,” *Journal of Philosophical Logic* 41(2): 493–503.  
— Featured in *New Scientist*, 2896 (Dec 2012), 50–52.
31. **Gregory Wheeler** (2012), “Formal Epistemology,” in Andrew Cullison (ed.) *The Bloomsbury Companion to Epistemology*, Bloomsbury Press, 227–47.
30. **Gregory Wheeler** (2012), “Explaining the Limits of Olsson’s Impossibility Result,” *The Southern Journal of Philosophy* 50(1): 136–50.
29. Boris Kovalerchuk, Leonid Perlovsky and **Gregory Wheeler** (2012), “Modeling of Phenomena and Dynamic Logic of Phenomena,” *Journal of Applied Non-Classical Logics* 21(1): 51–82.
28. Horacio Arló-Costa and **Gregory Wheeler** (2012), “Introduction to the Special Issue Commemorating the work of Henry E. Kyburg, Jr.,” *Synthese* 186(2).
27. Viktoriia Kozyreva and **Gregory Wheeler** (2012), “Belief Contraction Through Safe Formulas” (w/ ), *Proceedings of the 14th International Workshop on Computer Science and Information Technologies* (CSIT 2012), Hamburg - Ufa, Norwegian Fjords, Norway.
- 2011**
26. Rolf Haenni, Jan-Willem Romeijn, **Gregory Wheeler** and Jon Williamson *Probabilistic Logic and Probabilistic Networks*, Dordrecht, Springer Synthese Library, 2011.
25. Maximilian Schlosshauer and **Gregory Wheeler** (2011), “Focused Correlation, Confirmation, and the Jigsaw Puzzle of Variable Evidence,” *Philosophy of Science* 78(3): 376–92.
24. **Gregory Wheeler** and Marco Alberti (2011), “NO Revision and NO Contraction,” *Minds and Machines* 21(3): 411–30.
23. **Gregory Wheeler** and Richard Scheines (2011), “Coherence, Association, and Causation,” in *Explanation, Prediction, and Confirmation*, Stephan Hartmann, Marcel Weber, Wenceslao J. Gonzalez, Dennis Dieks, Thomas Uebe (Eds.), Springer, pp. 37–51, 2011.
22. **Gregory Wheeler** and Jon Williamson (2011), “Evidential Probability and Objective Bayesian Epistemology,” in Prasanta Bandyopadhyay and Malcom Forster (Eds.), *Handbook of the Philosophy of Statistics*, San Diego: North Holland Press, pp. 307–31.
- 2009**
21. **Gregory Wheeler** (2009), “Focused Correlation and Confirmation,” *The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science* 60(1): 79–100.
20. Jan-Willem Romeijn, Rolf Haenni, **Gregory Wheeler**, and Jon Williamson (2009), “Logical Relations in a Statistical Problem,” *Proceedings of the Foundations of the Formal Sciences VI: Reasoning about probabilities and probabilistic reasoning*, Benedikt Löwe, Eric Pacuit, and Jan-Willem Romeijn (eds.) London: College Publications, pp. 49–79.
19. Fabio Cozman, Rolf Haenni, Jan-Willem Romeijn, Federica Russo, **Gregory Wheeler** and Jon Williamson (2009), “Introduction to the Special Issue on Combining Probability and Logic,” *Journal of Applied Logic* 7(2): 131–135.
- 2008**
18. Rolf Haenni, Jan-Willem Romeijn, **Gregory Wheeler** and Jon Williamson (2008), “Possible Semantics for a Common Framework of Probabilistic Logics,” in V. N. Huynh (Ed.), *(UncLog’08) International Workshop on Interval Probabilistic Uncertainty and Non-Classical Logics*, Ishikawa Japan, Advances in Soft Computing Series, Springer, pp. 268–79.

17. Luís Moniz Pereira and **Gregory Wheeler** (2008), "Methodological Naturalism and Epistemic Internalism," *Synthese* 163(3): 315–28.
16. **Gregory Wheeler** (2008), "Applied Logic without Psychologism," *Studia Logica* 88(1): 137–56.
- 2007**
15. Henry E. Kyburg, Jr., Choh Man Teng, and **Gregory Wheeler** (2007), "Conditionals and Consequences," *Journal of Applied Logic* 5(4): 638–50.
14. **Gregory Wheeler** (2007), "Two Puzzles Concerning Measures of Uncertainty and the Positive Boolean Connectives," in José Neves, Manuel Santos, and José Machado (Eds.), *Progress in Artificial Intelligence, 13th Portuguese Conference on Artificial Intelligence (EPIA 2007)*, Guimarães, LNAI Series, Berlin: Springer-Verlag, pp. 170–80.
13. **Gregory Wheeler** (2007), "A Review of the Lottery Paradox," in William Harper and Gregory Wheeler (Eds.), *Probability and Inference: Essays in Honor of Henry E. Kyburg, Jr.*, London: College Publications, 1–31.
12. William Harper and **Gregory Wheeler** (eds), *Probability and Inference: Essays in Honour of Henry E. Kyburg, Jr.*, London: King's College Publications, 2007.
11. **Gregory Wheeler** and Luís Moniz Pereira (Eds.), "Computational and Formal Epistemology," special issue of *The Journal of Applied Logic* 5(4).
10. **Gregory Wheeler** (2007), "Humanists and Scientists," *The Reasoner* 1(1): 3–4.  
— Translated into Spanish by Michael Maidan for *Filosofia Contemporanea*, June 2007.
- 2006**
9. **Gregory Wheeler** (2006), "Rational Acceptance and Conjunctive/Disjunctive Absorption," *Journal of Logic, Language and Information* 15(1–2): 49–63.
- 2005**
8. **Gregory Wheeler** (2005), "On the Structure of Rational Acceptance: Comments on Hawthorne and Bovens," *Synthese* 144(2): 287–304.  
— Reprint of "On the Structure of Rational Acceptance," in Wiebe van der Hoek (ed.), *Knowledge, Rationality & Action*, Dordrecht: Springer, 2006, pp. 117–34.
7. **Gregory Wheeler** (2005), "The Paradoxes of Rational Acceptance and the Logic of Belief," in *Computing, Philosophy, and Cognition*, Lorenzo Magnani and Riccardo Dossena (eds.), London: King's College Publications, pp.1–16.
- 2004**
6. **Gregory Wheeler** and Luís Moniz Pereira (2004), "Epistemology and Artificial Intelligence," *Journal of Applied Logic* 2(4): 469–93.
5. **Gregory Wheeler** and Carlos Damásio (2004), "An Implementation of Statistical Default Logic," in J. Alferes and J. Leite (Eds.), *Logics in Artificial Intelligence: JELIA 2004*, LNAI Series No. 3229, Berlin: Springer-Verlag, 121–33.
4. **Gregory Wheeler** (2004), "A Resource Bounded Default Logic," in J. Delgrande and T. Schaub (Eds.), *Proceedings of the 10th International Workshop of Non-Monotonic Reasoning (NMR 2004)*, Whistler, British Columbia, Canada, 416–22.  
— An abstract appears in *The Bulletin of Symbolic Logic* 10(3): 444, September 2004.
- 2002**
3. **Gregory Wheeler** (2002), "Statistical Defaults and Paraconsistency," *ESSLLI 2002 (Trento) Workshop on Paraconsistent Logic*, CLE e-Prints, vol. 2(7), Campinas, Brazil. ISSN 1519-9681; 17 pages.
2. **Gregory Wheeler** (2002), "Kinds of Inconsistency," in W. Carnielli, M. Coniglio and I. D'Ottaviano (eds.) *Paraconsistency*, Lecture Notes in Pure and Applied Mathematics vol. 228, New York: Marcel Dekker, 511–22.
- 2000**
1. **Gregory Wheeler** (2000), "Error Statistics and Duhem's Problem," *Philosophy of Science* 67(3): 410–20.

## EDITORIALS, REVIEWS, AND STRAYS

7. **Gregory Wheeler**, "Logic for Lunatics," *Choice & Inference*, August 20, 2013.
6. **Gregory Wheeler**, "Editorial," *Minds and Machines* 21(1): 1–2, 2011.
5. **Gregory Wheeler**, "Review of Vincent Hendricks and John Symons's (eds.) *Formal Philosophy* (Automatic Press 2005)," *Philosophy of Science* 76(1): 112–15, 2009.
4. Choh Man Teng and **Gregory Wheeler**, "Robustness of Evidential Probability," Short paper proceedings of *Logics for Programming, Artificial Intelligence, and Reasoning* (LPAR-16), Dakar, Senegal 2010, to appear [?]
3. **Gregory Wheeler**, "AGM Revision in Monotonic Modal Logic," Short paper proceedings of *Logics for Programming, Artificial Intelligence, and Reasoning* (LPAR-16), Dakar, Senegal, 2010, to appear [?]
2. **Gregory Wheeler**, "A Good Year for Imprecise Probabilities," to appear [?] in *PHIBOOK 2008*, Vincent Hendricks, (ed.) Automatic Press.
1. **Gregory Wheeler**, "Review of Hans Rott's *Change, Choice and Inference: A study of belief revision and non-monotonic reasoning* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 2001)," *Philosophy of Science* 72(3): 498–503, 2005.

## PRESENTATIONS

101. **Invited:** “An Introduction to Machine Epistemology,” *Diaphora Network Workshop on Logic and Paradox*, Carl-Friedrich-von-Siemens-Stiftung, Munich, December 2016.
100. **Invited:** “Commitments and Consequences,” *University of Bayreuth*, Bayreuth, December 2016.
99. **Invited:** “If it works for one, what about two?,” *University of Bayreuth*, Bayreuth, December 2016.
98. **Invited** “Lessons from the ash heap of logical AI,” *The Relevance of Logic to Human Reasoning*, Ludwig Maximilian University, Munich, November 2016.
97. **Invited:** “How Free Information Can Cost You,” *Frankfurt School of Finance and Management*, Frankfurt, October 2016.
96. **Invited:** “If it works for one, what about two?,” *The Max Planck Institute for Human Development*, Berlin, October 2016.
95. **Invited:** “Mispriced Gambles: What Peers Learn when they Disagree,” *Social Choice and its Philosophical Applications*, Venice, October 2016.
94. **Invited:** “Commitments and Consequences,” *Conceptions of Belief in Philosophy and Science*, University of Regensburg, September 2016.
93. **Invited:** “How Free Information Can Cost You,” *The 2016 LMU Graduate School in Systemic Neuroscience Retreat*, Lake Ammersee, July 2016.
92. **Invited:** “Epistemic Hazard and Moral Gambles,” *Decision Theory, Imagination & Transformative Experience*, Arché, University of St Andrews, UK, June 2016.
91. **Invited:** “Comments on Zollman’s ‘Kantian Decision Making Under Uncertainty: Dignity, Price, and Consistency’,” *Formal Epistemology Workshop* (FEW 2016), University of Groningen, The Netherlands, June 2016.
90. **Tutorial:** “An Introduction to Imprecise Probabilities,” *2nd Munich Graduate Workshop in Mathematical Philosophy: Formal Epistemology*, Munich, April 2016.
89. **Invited:** “Mispriced Gambles: What Peers Learn when they Disagree” *Formal Social Epistemology Conference*, Columbia University, New York, April 2016
88. “Dilation and the Value of Information,” 5th Annual Meeting of the SPP1516 *New Frameworks of Rationality*, Etelsen, March 2016
87. “Conditionals: A confession and a comment,” *Human Rationality: Probabilistic Points of View*, Villa Vigoni, Lovenno di Menaggio, Italy, November 2015.
86. “Resolving Peer Disagreements through Imprecise Probabilities,” *Munich Center for Mathematical Philosophy*, Ludwig Maximilian University, Munich, October 2015.
85. **Symposium:** “A Symposium on Imprecise Probabilities” (w/ Seamus Bradley, Jennifer Carr, and Jon Williamson), *The 2015 European Philosophy of Science Association Meeting* (EPSA 2015), Düsseldorf, September 2015.
84. “Dilation and Delayed Decisions” (w/ AP Pedersen), *Workshop on Principles and Methods of Statistical Inference with Interval (and more generally imprecise) Probability* (WPMSIIP 8), Department of Statistics, Ludwig Maximilian University, Munich, September 2015.
83. **Invited Tutorial:** “Philosophical Foundations of Imprecise Probabilities,” *The 9th International Symposium on Imprecise Probability: Theories and Applications*, Pescara, Italy, July 2015.
82. “Dilation, Disintegrations, and Delayed Decisions” (w/ AP Pedersen), *The 9th International Symposium on Imprecise Probability: Theories and Applications*, Pescara, Italy, July 2015.
81. **Symposium:** “‘If, then, otherwise: A symposium on conditionals” (w/ Karolina Krzyżanowska and Stephan Hartmann), *23rd Annual Meeting of the European Society for Philosophy and Psychology*, University of Tartu, Estonia, July 2015.
80. “Epistemic Decision Theory’s Reckoning” (w/ C Mayo-Wilson), *The British Society for the Philosophy of Science*, Manchester, July 2015.
79. **Invited:** “Booleanosis,” *Workshop on Belief, Probability, and Conditionals*, Regensburg, June 2015.
78. **Invited:** “Dilation of Sets of Probabilities,” *Munich-Salzburg Workshop*, Salzburg, June 2015.
77. **Invited:** “Dilation and Delayed Decisions,” *Multi-disciplinary approaches to reasoning with imperfect information and knowledge – A synthesis and a roadmap of challenges*, Dagstuhl Seminar 15221, Dagstuhl, Germany, May 2015.
76. **Invited:** “Scoring Imprecise Credences: A Mildly Immodest Proposal,” University of Bristol, May 2015.
75. **Invited Tutorial** “An Introduction to the Theory of Lower Previsions,” *The 7th Workshop on Combining Probability and Logic* (PROGIC 2015), University of Kent, Canterbury, April 2015.
74. “Peer Disagreements” (w/ Lee Elkin), *The 89th American Philosophical Association Pacific Division Meeting*, Vancouver, April 2015.
73. **Invited** “Sets of Acceptable Gambles: Unifying Probability and Logic in 20 minutes”, *2nd Madeira Workshop on Belief Revision and Argumentation*, Ponta Delgada, Madeira, February 2015.
72. “Updating and Revising Acceptable Gambles,” MCMP and Statistics workshop, Ludwig Maximilian University, Munich, January 2015.
71. “An Acceptable Model of Belief,” *Munich Center for Mathematical Philosophy*, Ludwig Maximilian University, Munich, January 2015.

70. "The Rise and Fall of Accuracy-First Epistemology," *Munich Center for Mathematical Philosophy*, Ludwig-Maximilian University, Munich, November 2014.
69. **Invited** "The Rise and Fall of Accuracy-First Epistemology," University Seminar on Logic, Probability, and Games, Columbia University, New York, USA, October 2014.
68. "Fast, Frugal, and Focused," *Inductive Logic and Confirmation II*, Department of Philosophy, University of Utah, Salt Lake City, USA, October 2014.
67. "Beware of B!" Colloquium Logicum 2014 (CL2014), Neubiberg, Germany, September 2014.
66. **Invited**: "Fast, Frugal, and Focused," *Munich Center for Mathematical Philosophy*, Ludwig Maximilian University, Munich, June 2014.
65. **Invited**: "Dilation and Decision Making," *Workshop on Logic, Probability, and Reflection*, Machine Intelligence Research Institute (MIRI), Berkeley, December 2013.
64. **Invited**: "Demystifying Dilation," *MIRI Oxford Workshop*, The Future of Humanity Institute, Oxford University, Oxford, UK, November 2013.
63. **Invited**: "Demystifying Dilation," Department of Philosophy, University of Bristol, UK, November 2013.
62. **Invited Keynote**: "Fast, Frugal, and Focused: Seeing the Rationality of Heuristics Through Focused Correlation," *Workshop on Games and Decisions*, De Giorgia Center for Mathematical Research, Scuola Normale Superiore, Pisa, Italy, July 2013.
61. **Invited**: Symposium: "Architects of the Mind: Blueprint for the Brain," *World Science Festival*, New York City, May 2013.
60. **Invited**: "CCC Gets Fast and Frugal," Tilburg Symposium, *Philosophy of Science for non-philosophers*, May 2013.
59. **Invited**: "Explaining the Performance of Heuristics Through Causal Models", *New Directions in the Philosophy of Science*, University of Bologna, Bertinoro Conference Centre, October 2012.
58. "The B schema and regular epistemic logics do not mix," *The 40th Annual Meeting of the Society for Exact Philosophy*, Ohio State University, October 2012.
57. "Correlation, Confirmation, Causation, Heuristics: CCC Gets Fast and Frugal," CMU Causality Meeting, Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, September 2012.
56. **Invited Keynote**: "Is there a Logic of Information?" *4th Workshop on the Philosophy of Information*, University of Hertfordshire, UK, May 2012.
55. **Invited**: "The Relevance of Irrelevant Knowledge," *Lisbon Workshop on Knowledge and Disagreement*, Institute for the Philosophy of Language (IFL), Universidade Nova de Lisboa, March 2012.
54. **Invited**: "The Decimation of Independence," *European Philosophy of Science and the Viennese Heritage: Celebrating the 20th Anniversary of the Vienna Circle Institute*, University of Vienna, Austria, December 2011.
53. **Invited**: "Horacio, Heuristics, and Coherence Reasoning," *Commemorative Colloquium for Horacio Arló-Costa*, Center for Formal Epistemology, Department of Philosophy, Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, November 2011.
52. **Invited**: "On the Possibility of Measuring Coherence," *Workshop on Ceteris Paribus Laws in Logic and Philosophy of Science*, Department of Philosophy and Cognitive Science, University of Lund, Sweden, November 2011.
51. **Invited**: "Why Philosophy and Artificial Intelligence (Still) Need Each Other," *The Sciences of the Artificial vs. Cultural and Social Sciences* (ESF Workshop), Bucharest, Romania, September 2011.
50. **Invited**: "Coherence at last," Department of Philosophy, 'Brown bag talk', Columbia University, USA, November 2011.
49. "Coherence at last," *The Philosophy of Computer Science and Artificial Intelligence* (ESF Workshop), Ponta Delgado, São Miguel Island, Portugal, September 2011.
48. **Invited**: "Coherence at last," Department of Philosophy, University of Arizona, USA, April 2011.
47. **Symposium**: "Confirmation, Association, and Causation," with Richard Scheines, symposium session at *The 85th American Philosophical Association Pacific Division Meeting*, San Diego, April 23, 2011.
- COMMENTATORS: Kenny Easwaran and Christopher Hitchcock
46. **Invited**: "Demystifying Dilation," Department of Philosophy, University of Nevada Las Vegas, USA, April 2011.
45. **Invited**: "Tracking confirmation and association through causal structure," The ABC Group at The Max Planck Institute for Human Development, Berlin, Germany, February 2011.
44. **Invited**: "Tracking confirmation and association through causal structure," University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, Canada, January 2011.
43. **Invited**: "Tracking confirmation and association through causal structure," Department of Computer Science, Central Washington University, Ellensburg, June 2010.
42. **Invited**: "Evidential Probability as Description Logic," *Pluralism in the Foundations of Statistics* (ESF Workshop), University of Kent, Canterbury, UK, September 2010.
41. **Invited**: "Formal Epistemology at Universidade Nova de Lisboa," Participant in a roundtable discussion on the future of Formal Epistemology, Opening Celebration of *The Center for Formal Epistemology* at Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, June 26-27, 2010.

40. **Invited:** “Robustness of Evidential Probability,” NYU Bioinformatics Group, *Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences*, New York University, April 2010.
39. **Invited tutorial:** Probabilistic Logic, *Third World Congress and School on Universal Logic*, Cascais, Portugal, April 2010.
38. **Invited:** “Character matching and the envelope of belief,” *Workshop on Epistemology*, Institute for the Philosophy of Language (IFL), Universidade Nova de Lisboa, Lisbon, February 2010.
37. “Character matching and the envelope of belief,” *The 84th American Philosophical Association Pacific Division Meeting*, San Francisco, April 2010.
36. **Invited:** “Coherence, Confirmation, and Causation,” Institute for the Philosophy of Language, Universidade Nova de Lisboa, Lisbon, October 2009.
35. **Invited:** “Coherence, Confirmation, and Causation,” *Philosophy of Science in Europe (ESF Workshop)*, Utrecht, The Netherlands, October 2009.
34. **Invited:** “Causal Coherence Theory,” *Perspectives on Coherentism Workshop*, Orange Beach, Alabama, May 2009.
33. “Counterfactual Evidential Probability,” *The 37th Annual Meeting of the Society for Exact Philosophy*, University of Alberta, Edmonton, Canada, May 2009.
32. **Invited:** “Ignorance, Independence and Convexity,” Department of Philosophy and Science Studies, Roskilde University, Denmark, April 2009.
31. **Invited:** “Coherence and Confirmation,” City University of New York Graduate Center, *Seminar in Logic and Games Series*, New York, October 2008.
30. “Focused Correlation and Confirmation,” *The 5th Formal Epistemology Workshop (FEW 2008)*, University of Wisconsin, Madison, May 2008.
29. **Invited:** “Reconsidering Psychologism in Logic,” *Workshop on the foundations and applications of non-classical logics*, De Giorgia Center for Mathematical Research, Scuola Normale Superiore, Pisa, Italy, April 2008.
28. “Two puzzles concerning measures of uncertainty and the positive Boolean connectives,” presented at *The 13th Portuguese Conference on Artificial Intelligence*, Guimarães, Portugal, December 2007.
27. **Invited:** “Synchronic and Diachronic Coherence,” Colloquium, Department of Philosophy, Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, November 2007.
26. **Invited Tutorial:** “Probability logics and probabilistic networks,” with J. Williamson, R. Haenni Sola, and J-W Romeijn, *Winter School on Logic*, Indian Institute of Technology, Kanpur, India, January 2008.
25. **Invited:** “Probability logics and probabilistic networks,” with J. Williamson, R. Haenni Sola, and J-W Romeijn, *Foundations of the Formal Sciences VI: Reasoning about probabilities and probabilistic reasoning*, the Institute for Logic, Language, and Computation (ILLC), University of Amsterdam, Netherlands, May 2007.
24. **Invited:** “Evidential Coherence, Statistical Correlation, and Bayesian Confirmation,” presented at *The Center for Philosophy of Science (CFCUL)*, University of Lisbon, Lisbon, Portugal, February 2007.
23. “Probabilistic Measures of Coherence: Comments on Shogenji,” presented at the *Eastern Division Meeting of the American Philosophical Association*, Washington, D.C., December 2006.
22. “Compounding Doubts,” presented at *The First Symposium on Experimental Reasoning, Reliability, Objectivity and Rationality (ERROR 2006)*, Virginia Tech, Blacksburg, Virginia, June 2006.
21. **Invited:** “Remarks on some sub-P logics,” presented at the *Institute for Human and Machine Cognition*, Pensacola, Florida, January 2006.
20. “Conditionals and Consequences,” with Henry Kyburg and Choh Man Teng, presented at *The 4th Workshop on Computational Models of Scientific Reasoning and Applications (CMSRA-IV)*, Lisbon, September 2005. (Wheeler presented.)
19. DAAD sponsored **invited lectures:** “Everything you always wanted to know about knowledge but were afraid to ask,” delivered at Technical University at Dresden, Germany, July-August 2005.
18. “Rational Acceptance and Conjunctive/Disjunctive Absorption,” *Prolog-II*, London School of Economics, London, July 2005.
17. “Reliability and Imprecision: Comments on Haenni and Hartmann,” *The 2nd Berkeley-Austin Formal Epistemology Workshop (FEW 2005)*, University of Texas, Austin, May 2005.
16. “Chisholm, Naturalism and the Role of Logic in Epistemology,” work with Luís Moniz Pereira, presented at *The second meeting of the Portuguese Society for Analytic Philosophy*, University of Porto, Porto, Portugal, October 2004. (Wheeler presented.)
15. “An Implementation of Statistical Default Logic,” with Carlos Damásio, *The 9th European Conference on Logics in Artificial Intelligence (JELIA 2004)*, Lisbon, Portugal, September 2004. (Wheeler presented.)
14. “A Resource Bounded Default Logic,” *10th International Workshop on Non-monotonic Reasoning (NMR 2004)*, Whistler, British Columbia, Canada, June 2004.
13. “A Resource Bounded Default Logic,” *Association for Symbolic Logic 2004 Spring Meeting*, in association with the annual Central Division Meeting of the *American Philosophical Association*, Chicago, April 2004.
12. “Non-monotonic Logic Reconsidered,” *2003 British Logic Colloquium*, University of St Andrews, Scotland, September 2003.



11. "Statistical Default Logic," *International Summer School: Philosophy, Probability and the Special Sciences*, University of Konstanz, Konstanz, Germany, August 2003.
10. "Statistical Default Logic," Technical University at Dresden, Computer Science Department, Dresden, Germany, January 2003.
9. "Statistical Default Logic," Universidade Nova de Lisboa, Departamento de Informática, Lisbon, Portugal, September 2002.
8. "Statistical Defaults and Paraconsistency," *The Third World Congress on Paraconsistency (WCP3)*, IRIT-Toulouse, France, July 2003. (A poster of results presented in absentia.)
7. "Statistical Defaults and Paraconsistency," *Workshop on Paraconsistent Logic, European Summer School for Logic, Language and Information (ESSLLI 2002)*, Trento, Italy, August 2002.
6. "Probabilistic Defaults and Statistical Inference," Michigan State University, Department of Philosophy, East Lansing, January 2002.
5. "Kinds of Inconsistency," *The Second World Congress of Paraconsistency (WCP2)*, Juquehy, Brazil, May 2000.
4. "The Partition Problem," *Society for Exact Philosophy*, University of Lethbridge, Alberta, Canada, May 1999.
3. "The Partition Problem," *Harvard/M.I.T. Graduate Philosophy Conference*, Cambridge, Massachusetts, March 1999.
2. "Error Statistics and Duhem's Problem," *Northeast Cognitive Science Conference*, Cornell University, Ithaca, New York, May 1998.
1. "Error Statistics and Duhem's Problem," University of Rochester, Department of Philosophy, Rochester, New York, April 1998.